2018年上海市高考英语一模/二模卷语法填空题考点汇总（By Cathy）

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| **语法填空题考察大类** | **2018一模卷（共150题）** | **2018二模卷（共150题）** |
| 有提示词：形容词/副词 | 8 | 4 |
| 有提示词：动词（考察动词时态语态） | 21 | 20 |
| 有提示词：动词（考察分词） | 23 | 22 |
| 有提示词：动词（考察不定式） | 13 | 14 |
| 有提示词：动词（考察）动名词 | 4 | 8 |
| 情态动词 | 8 | 8 |
| 连词（定语从句） | 13 | 11 |
| 连词（状语从句） | 15 | 20 |
| 连词（名词性从句） | 19 | 12 |
| 连词（强调句） | 1 | 3 |
| 连词（（非从句引导词类连词/短语） | 5 | 3 |
| 介词 | 11 | 14 |
| 代词 | 8 | 8 |
| 冠词 | 1 | 3 |

**形容词副词：**

多数情况下难度较低，注意1）句子中暗含的比较级 2）判断比较后程度更大还是更小（注意积累例题）

**强调句：**多数情况下难度较低，注意辨别

**非从句引导词类连词/连词短语：**

难度视情况而定，有些直接通过上下文判断，有些是固定搭配（需记忆）

**介词：**难度视情况而定，常考固定搭配（需记忆）

**代词：**难度视情况而定，需要理解上下文，常考不定代词、反身代词、it等

**冠词：**不常考（见过考同位语中的冠词，注意积累例题）

**其他8类：**动词时态语态、分词、不定式、动名词、情态动词、定语从句、状语从句、名词性从句（重点参考Cathy语法专题整理）

以下题目涵盖了每个专题下2018一模卷中的所有语法填空题，请回顾篇章主题并完成例题，完成后参照示例分析每道题的具体考点，遇到不熟悉的考点可参考Cathy语法专题梳理，分析后自行总结各专题的考察重点。

**例题目录**

[动词时态语态 3](#_Toc35525822)

[情态动词 5](#_Toc35525823)

[定语从句 6](#_Toc35525824)

[状语从句 7](#_Toc35525825)

[名词性从句 8](#_Toc35525826)

[不定式 9](#_Toc35525827)

[动名词 10](#_Toc35525828)

[分词 11](#_Toc35525829)

[强调句 13](#_Toc35525830)

[非从句引导词类连词/连词短语 13](#_Toc35525831)

[介词 13](#_Toc35525832)

[代词 14](#_Toc35525833)

[冠词 14](#_Toc35525834)

# 动词时态语态

15套试卷均考查到了动词时态语态这一考点，每套1-2题，共21题，属于常考考点。考察较多的有\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。每种时态具体考察的用法如下：

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  23. We got up early to see the cows as they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (milk). I even tried my hand at milking one.  **分析：一般过去(进行)时的被动式。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  23. Nationally, Norway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (experience) an 11% increase in tourism in the past decade.  **分析：**  24. From just 1,000 tourists in the whole of 2010, Trolltunga, a piece of rock that stands horizontally out of the mountain, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) 1,800 visitors in one 2017 day alone.  **分析：** |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  22. They discovered the dead insect in one of its star paintings, Vincent Van Gogh’s Olive Trees, when it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (scan) as part of the research for a catalogue of its French Painting collection.  **分析：** |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  21. There are always some people **radiating negativity** in the work place. For them, the temperature is never right, the boss is always a fool, the canteen food is awful, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (treat) unfairly.  **分析：**  30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) them advice or **perspectives** **attentively** and the problem will usually disappear.  **分析：** |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  23. According to lifestyle website grapee.jp, slurping (发出"哧溜"声) when eating noodles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (encourage) in Japanese culture.  **分析：** |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  21. The share prices of Thor Industries, the biggest RV-manufacturer in America, and Winnebago, the third-largest, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rise) by 43% and 17%, respectively so far.  **分析：**  27. The industry hopes that its poor record with foreign sales — last year less than 1% of RVs produced domestically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ship) to foreign markets — may improve, too.  **分析：** |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  Creating (Create) a system that can **routinely** hire and prepare teachers **effectively** and can support successful teaching is the arena (竞技场) in which the United States \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fall) behind the most.  **分析：**  30. Even if they do, there is little **guarantee** that the quality of teaching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (improve).  **分析：** |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  22. With often nothing more than a pencil in hand, the 47-year-old artist produces **elaborate** drawings that could easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mistake) for the work of any modern digital camera.  **分析：** |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  22. When he looked in that direction, he noticed a bright red boat turning in a spinning circle in the stormy water at the base of the Geneva Dam. Kevin **assumed** the person on the boat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (jump) out of it. “Then I heard a warning signal with a loud sound,” says Kevin, now 42. “That’s \_\_**when**\_\_ I realized somebody was in trouble.”  **分析：**  25. “I thought it was a life jacket,” he says. “When I caught up to it, I realized it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (attach) to a person.”  **分析：** |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  28. People in Harpursville now hope the attention that April \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (draw) will **translate into**(转化为) an economic development for the area.  **分析：** |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  22. The best beliefs are the ones that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( cherish) throughout a lifetime.  **分析：**  30. Over the years reading has been my companion. Always with a book in my purse, I have never faced the world without a best friend by my side. Books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (help) me through difficult periods and applauded me in times of celebration.  **分析：** |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  22. Many grammar schools \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (establish) hundreds of years ago to teach the Latin language to children who were not from rich families.  **分析：** |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  21. I had just started working in geriatrics(老年病科). Mr. McMahon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bring) in when his body was found very swollen (浮肿的).  **分析：** |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  26. The Hollow Flashlight is made from Peltier tiles（珀耳贴贴片）that produce energy when one side \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（heat）and the other side remains cool.  **分析：** |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  27. To businesses with garbage containers “polluted” with more than 10 recyclables, *warnings* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (issue). If they fail to take action, *fines are expected*.  **分析：** |

Key:

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  23. We got up early to see the cows as they were (being) milked (milk). I even tried my hand at milking one.  **分析：一般过去(进行)时的被动式。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  23. Nationally, Norway has experienced (experience) an 11% increase in tourism in the past decade.  **分析：现在完成时。和时间状语in the past decade连用**  24. From just 1,000 tourists in the whole of 2010, Trolltunga, a piece of rock that stands horizontally out of the mountain, saw (see) 1,800 visitors in one 2017 day alone.  **分析：一般过去时。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  22. They discovered the dead insect in one of its star paintings, Vincent Van Gogh’s Olive Trees, when it was being scanned (scan) as part of the research for a catalogue of its French Painting collection.  **分析：过去进行时的被动式。在从句中描述某事件的背景，以此引出一般过去时表示的新动作。** |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  21. There are always some people **radiating negativity** in the work place. For them, the temperature is never right, the boss is always a fool, the canteen food is awful, and they \_\_\_are treated\_\_ (treat) unfairly.  **分析：一般现在时。表示经常性的动作。（常与never, always, often等时间状语连用）**  30. \_Give\_ (give) them advice or **perspectives** **attentively** and the problem will usually disappear.  **分析：祈使句+and/or（后半句用一般将来时）** |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  23. According to lifestyle website grapee.jp, slurping (发出"哧溜"声) when eating noodles \_\_\_is encouraged\_\_\_ (encourage) in Japanese culture.  **分析：一般现在时。表示客观存在或普遍真理。** |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  21. The share prices of Thor Industries, the biggest RV-manufacturer in America, and Winnebago, the third-largest, have risen (rise) by 43% and 17%, respectively so far.  **分析：现在完成时。和时间状语so far连用。**  27. The industry hopes that its poor record with foreign sales — last year less than 1% of RVs produced domestically were shipped (ship) to foreign markets — may improve, too.  **分析：一般过去时。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  Creating (Create) a system that can **routinely** hire and prepare teachers **effectively** and can support successful teaching is the arena (竞技场) in which the United States 22. has fallen (fall) behind the most. （现在时态）  **分析：现在完成时。表示动作在说话之前已完成，但对现在有影响（句中常没有具体的时间状语）**  30. Even if they do, there is little **guarantee** that the quality of teaching will improve/will be improved (improve).  **分析：一般将来时。表示将来发生的情况。** |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  22. With often nothing more than a pencil in hand, the 47-year-old artist produces **elaborate** drawings that could easily \_\_be mistaken\_\_ (mistake) for the work of any modern digital camera.  **分析：一般现在时的被动式。跟在情态动词后，be动词用原型。mistake A for B 把A误认为是B** |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  22. When he looked in that direction, he noticed a bright red boat turning in a spinning circle in the stormy water at the base of the Geneva Dam. Kevin **assumed** the person on the boat \_\_had jumped\_ (jump) out of it. “Then I heard a warning signal with a loud sound,” says Kevin, now 42. “That’s \_\_**when**\_\_ I realized somebody was in trouble.”  **分析：过去完成时。表示动作发生在某个过去时间或过去动作之前，即“过去的过去”。**  25. “I thought it was a life jacket,” he says. “When I caught up to it, I realized it \_was attached\_ (attach) to a person.”  **分析：一般过去时的被动式。表示过去持续了一段时间的某种状态。** |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  28. People in Harpursville now hope the attention that April \_has drawn\_ (draw) will **translate into**(转化为) an economic development for the area.  **分析：现在完成时。表示动作在说话之前已完成，但对现在有影响（句中常没有具体的时间状语）** |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  22. The best beliefs are the ones that \_\_\_are cherished\_\_\_\_( cherish) throughout a lifetime.  **分析：一般现在时的被动式。表示客观存在或普遍真理。**  30. Over the years reading *has been* my companion. Always with a book in my purse, I *have never faced* the world without a best friend by my side. Books \_\_***have helped***\_\_(help) me through difficult periods and applauded me in times of celebration.  **分析：现在完成时。表示动作在说话之前已完成，但对现在有影响（句中常没有具体的时间状语）。另外本题还可根据前面两句的时态进行推断。** |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  22. Many grammar schools \_were established\_ (establish) hundreds of years ago to teach the Latin language to children who were not from rich families.  **分析：一般过去时。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  21. I had just started working in geriatrics(老年病科). Mr. McMahon was brought (bring) in when his body was found very swollen (浮肿的).  **分析：一般过去时。表示在过去某一具体时间发生的动作。** |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  26. The Hollow Flashlight is made from Peltier tiles（珀耳贴贴片）that produce energy when one side \_is heated \_（heat）and the other side remains cool.  **分析：一般现在时的被动式。表示客观存在或普遍真理。** |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  27. To businesses with garbage containers “polluted” with more than 10 recyclables, *warnings \_****are issued***\_(issue). If they fail to take action, *fines are expected*.  **分析：一般现在时的被动式。表示客观存在或普遍真理。** |

时态语法填空题

There is a popular belief among parents that schools are no longer interested in spelling. No school I have taught in has ignored or considered it unimportant as a basic skill.

第二个considered前省略了助动词

# 情态动词

在15套试卷中有8套考查到情态动词这一考点，共8题，属于一般常考考点。考察的具体动词及用法基本没有重复。在所有考点中，情态动词考点难度适中，可难可易，有时通过理解挖空处所在的句子即可推断出来，有时却需要进一步结合前后文才能作出判断。常考的有can “能够”（现在时）、could “能够”（过去时）、may “可能”（现在时）、might “可能”（过去时）、must表肯定推测或强制义务、should表“应该”。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  26. One of the reasons I give is that we should all have enough for a family vacation every year. In our busy lives, family is what we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be saving our money and time for.  考点：由前一句判断，作者的语气较肯定，故用情态动词should，表“应该” |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  24. Looking (look) at the painting with the microscope, I came across the tiny body of a grasshopper covered in the paint, so it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have occurred[出现，存在] in the wet paint back in 1889.  考点： |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  24. It’s believed that taking air into your mouth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **enhance** the flavor of the noodles, and that it helps cool down the noodles.  考点： |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  29. RV manufacturers are also marketing the concept that their motor homes can be commercial as well as leisure vehicles. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allow travelling salesmen, businessmen to save on food and hotel costs.  考点： |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  29. When I (former police officer Kevin O’Connor) caught my breath, I realized I saved someone’s life, which is what I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do.  考点： |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  26. The *calf* (幼崽) tried to stand a few times but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not.  考点： |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  28. Her advice to other student innovators? “Start now. There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be nothing holding you back.  考点： |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  26. \_\_\_No\_\_ \_\_\_matter\_\_\_ \_\_\_how\_\_\_ uneconomical recycling seems to some people, some cities, such as Pittsburgh, San Diego and Seattle, have made recycling mandatory. In these cities, recyclables are banned from both household and business garbage. Families \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recycle all basic recyclables, such as paper, cardboard, glass and plastic.  考点： |

Key:

在15套试卷中有8套考查到情态动词这一考点，共8题，属于一般常考考点。考察的具体动词及用法基本没有重复。在所有考点中，情态动词考点难度适中，可难可易，有时通过理解挖空处所在的句子即可推断出来，有时却需要进一步结合前后文才能作出判断。常考的单词有can “能够”（现在时）、could “能够”（过去时）、may “可能”（现在时）、might “可能”（过去时）、must表肯定推测或强制义务、should表“应该”。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  26. 考点：情态动词should，表“应该”  In our busy lives, family is what we should be saving our money and time for. （结合上一句判断） |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  24. 考点：情态动词must表肯定推测  Looking (look) at the painting with the microscope, I came across the tiny body of a grasshopper covered in the paint, so it must have occurred[出现，存在] in the wet paint back in 1889. （句中判断） |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  24. 考点：情态动词can表“能够”，may表“可能”  It’s believed that taking air into your mouth \_\_can/may\_\_\_ **enhance** the flavor of the noodles, and that it helps cool down the noodles. （句中判断） |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  29. 考点：情态动词can表“能够”  They can allow travelling salesmen, businessmen to save on food and hotel costs. （句中判断） |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  29. 考点：情态动词，should表“应该”  When I caught my breath, I realized I saved someone’s life, which is what I \_should\_ do. （句中判断） |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  26. 考点：情态动词（could表“能够”，用于一般过去时）  The *calf* (幼崽) tried to stand a few times but \_could\_ not. （句中判断） |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  28. 考点：情态动词should/can/shall  Her advice to other student innovators? “Start now. There \_\_should/can/shall \_\_ be nothing holding you back. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  26. 考点：情态动词must表强制义务（上下文判断）  In these cities, recyclables are banned from both household and business garbage. Families \_\_must\_\_ recycle all basic recyclables, such as paper, cardboard, glass and plastic. （结合上一句判断） |

# 定语从句

在15套试卷中有13套考查到定语从句这一考点，共13题，属于较常考考点。13题中考察关系代词which/who/that较多，此类题难度较低。个别题目考察了“介词+关系代词”、关系副词where/when/why、以及在从句中起修饰作用的关系代词whose, 这类题有一定难度，需要学生读懂题意，注意判断。

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| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  21. The ‘mountain code’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ encourages people to have a healthy and respectful relationship with nature, has since become a crucial part of Norwegian culture. |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  29. Van Gogh painted Olive Trees in 1889, the year after his falling out with his friend Gauguin, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may have led to his famous act of self-mutilation in the history of art: cutting off his own ear. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  22. Career experts say such **habitual[hə'bɪtʃuəl] complainers** are highly***contagious***(会蔓延的) , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attitude can easily affect an entire team in a company. |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  21. It’s interesting when you think about how Japan is a nation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appreciates the **virtues** of silence and good manners. |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  25. Another boost comes from sufficient immigrants, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are keen to experience long, self-planned road trips in America. |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  24. And of course, as we have seen, the system is the weakest in communities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students’ needs are greatest. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  26. Cadden is able to create seven poster-size pieces a year, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sell for up to $5,000 each. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  26. Now in water up to his neck, Kevin grabbed the man, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was floating on his back unconscious. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  22. Some viewers kept checking back, even after the period \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ April(the giraffe) was expected to give birth had gone. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  29. Plus people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ read impressive books are usually pretty cool themselves! |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  21. Different background shouldn’t mean lesser education. Fifty years ago, in a primary school classroom, two boys aged 11 took an examination called the 11-plus, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would make decisions about the rest of their lives. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  21. She won the 2015 Sustainable Entrepreneurship Award of Excellence（卓越奖）, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recognizes innovative business solutions to social problems. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  23. They’ve also found **profitable** markets for the recyclables \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cast-off items are acceptable or even welcome. |

Key:

在15套试卷中有13套考查到定语从句这一考点，共13题，属于较常考考点。13题中考察关系代词which/who/that较多，此类题难度较低。个别题目考察了“介词+关系代词”、关系副词、以及在从句中起修饰作用的关系代词whose, 这类题有一定难度，需要学生读懂题意，注意判断。

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| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  21. 考点：关系代词which/that  The ‘mountain code’ which/that encourages people to have a healthy and respectful relationship with nature, has since become a crucial part of Norwegian culture. |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  29. 考点：非限制性定语从句  Van Gogh painted Olive Trees in 1889, the year after his falling out with his friend Gauguin, which may have led to his famous act of self-mutilation in the history of art: cutting off his own ear. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  22. 考点：关系代词whose  Career experts say such **habitual[hə'bɪtʃuəl] complainers** are highly***contagious***(会蔓延的) , \_\_\_whose\_\_\_ attitude can easily affect an entire team in a company. |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  21. 考点：关系代词which/that  It’s interesting when you think about how Japan is a nation \_\_\_that/which\_\_\_ appreciates the **virtues** of silence and good manners. |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  25. 考点：关系代词who  Another boost comes from sufficient immigrants, who are keen to experience long, self-planned road trips in America. |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  24. 考点：关系副词where  And of course, as we have seen, the system is the weakest in communities where students’ needs are greatest. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  26. 考点：非限制性定从，which  Cadden is able to create seven poster-size pieces a year, \_\_which\_\_ sell for up to $5,000 each. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  26. 考点：非限制性定从，who  Now in water up to his neck, Kevin grabbed the man, \_\_who\_\_ was floating on his back unconscious. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  22. 考点：介词+关系代词  Some viewers kept checking back, even after the period \_during/in which\_ April was expected to give birth had gone. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  29. 考点：关系代词who/that  Plus people \_who/that\_ read impressive books are usually pretty cool themselves! |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  21. 考点：非限制性定从  Different background shouldn’t mean lesser education. Fifty years ago, in a primary school classroom, two boys aged 11 took an examination called the 11-plus, \_\_which\_\_ would make decisions about the rest of their lives. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  21. 考点：非限制性定从，which  She won the 2015 Sustainable Entrepreneurship Award of Excellence（卓越奖）, \_\_which\_\_ recognizes innovative business solutions to social problems. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  23. 考点：关系副词where  They’ve also found **profitable** *markets* for the recyclables \_where\_ cast-off items are acceptable or even welcome. |

# 状语从句

在15套试卷中有13套考查到状语从句这一考点，共15题，属于较常考考点。15题中考察原因状语从句5题，时间状语从句4题，让步状语从句3题，目的状语从句2题，条件状语从句2题（金山30考时间或条件）。未考察的状从类型有结果、地点、方式和比较。做此类题的关键也在于读懂句意。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  29. So I build in some relaxation time for us all \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the vacation can work for everyone.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  28. In other words, it was already dead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it somehow landed on the artist’s wet canvas.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  24. It is especially hard to deal with complaints at work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can’t just walk away or put your colleagues’ words out of mind.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  29. In India, people eat with their hands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they think in this way they build a connection with the food.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you park it, it can be your office, as well as your home.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  29. Evidence shows that schools are unlikely to fire weak teachers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they feel they won’t be able to replace them.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  24. With some experience in animation and graphic design, he moves into hyper-realism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he **has a special gift for** capturing details.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句  30. It’s such a fantastic feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somebody buys your paintings and you know the paintings are sitting somewhere in their houses.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  24. Finally, \_\_\_\_\_\_ April was **pacing** in her *pen* (畜栏) on April 15, two *hoove*s (蹄) began to appear.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  26. \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ you read, I believe you will learn, mind and soul.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  23. They encouraged students to study \_\_\_\_\_\_ they were 18 and then to go to university.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句  29. Now, the government plans to open new grammar schools \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ almost two million children will go to the same type of school that Paul attended.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  27. You don't say the word 'cancer' until it's confirmed. \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ you **suspect** it, think very carefully before you tell people.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  25. One of my friends from the Philippines told me that she failed school \_\_ she couldn’t afford electricity. She had no light to study with at night, so that was kind of the inspiration.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  25. \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_uneconomical recycling seems to some people, some cities, such as Pittsburgh, San Diego and Seattle, have made recycling mandatory.  考点：\_\_\_\_\_\_状语从句 |

Key:

在15套试卷中有13套考查到状语从句这一考点，共15题，属于较常考考点。15题中考察原因状语从句5题，时间状语从句4题，让步状语从句3题，目的状语从句2题，条件状语从句2题（金山30考时间或条件）。未考察的状从类型有结果、地点、方式和比较。做此类题的关键也在于读懂句意。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  29. 考点：目的状语从句  So I build in some relaxation time for us all so that the vacation can work for everyone. |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  28. 考点：时间状语从句  In other words, it was already dead when/before it somehow landed on the artist’s wet canvas. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  24. 考点：原因状语从句  It is especially hard to deal with complaints at work \_\_because/since/as\_\_\_\_ you can’t just walk away or put your colleagues’ words out of mind. |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  29. 考点：原因状语从句  In India, people eat with their hands \_\_because/as\_\_\_\_ they think in this way they build a connection with the food.  关注：虹口24和杨浦29都考原因状语从句，而虹口24能填because/as/since, 杨浦29能填because/as，不能填since。原因：because/as都表示“因为”，基本可以互换，而since表示对方已知的原因，译为“既然”，必须能表示此含义才能填。 |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  30. 考点：让步状语从句  Wherever you park it, it can be your office, as well as your home. |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  29. 考点：连词，引导原因状语从句  Evidence shows that schools are unlikely to fire weak teachers, because/since/for they feel they won’t be able to replace them. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  24. 考点：原因状语从句  With some experience in animation and graphic design, he moves into hyper-realism \_\_\_because\_\_\_ he **has a special gift for** capturing details.  30. 考点：时间/条件状语从句  It’s such a fantastic feeling \_\_\_when(if)\_\_\_ somebody buys your paintings and you know the paintings are sitting somewhere in their houses. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  24. 考点：时间状语从句  Finally, \_\_when/as/while\_\_\_ April was **pacing** in her *pen* (畜栏) on April 15, two *hoove*s (蹄) began to appear. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  26. 考点：条件状语从句  \_\_As long as\_\_ you read, I believe you will learn, mind and soul. |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  23. 考点：时间状语从句  They encouraged students to study \_\_until/till\_\_ they were 18 and then to go to university.  29. 考点：目的状语从句  Now, the government plans to open new grammar schools \_\_\_so that\_\_\_ almost two million children will go to the same type of school that Paul attended. |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  27. 考点：让步状语从句  You don't say the word 'cancer' until it's confirmed. Even if you **suspect** it, think very carefully before you tell people. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  25. 考点：原因状语从句  One of my friends from the Philippines told me that she failed school \_ because/as \_ she couldn’t afford electricity. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  25. 考点：让步状语从句  \_No matter how\_ uneconomical recycling seems to some people, some cities, such as Pittsburgh, San Diego and Seattle, have made recycling mandatory.（how修饰形容词uneconomical，注意看懂前半句） |

# 名词性从句

在15套试卷中有13套考查到定语从句这一考点，共19题，属于较常考考点。其中宾语从句考察最多，共11题，同位语从句4题，主语从句3题，表语从句1题。注意熟悉名词性从句的多种引导词（that和各种疑问词）。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  25. To this day, I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that farmer ever managed to enjoy a vacation of his own. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ matters that week is that everyone is having a great time. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  25. They just want proof \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they did it. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  29. On a busy day, you may have to wait in line for an hour and a half just to get a picture. To control this, we’d like to regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ people can hike in a day. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  25. We can connect it to Van Gogh painting outside, so we think of him battling the elements, dealing with the wind, the bugs, and then he’s got to walk back to his studio through the fields. What’s fun is that we can come up with all these stories for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the insect landed in the paint. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  30. The grasshopper may not help in any art historical research but it has become a talking point for museum visitors, looking closely into the painting to see \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they can spot the dead insect. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  25. Listening passively to others’ complaints could damage your image and give others the impression \_\_\_\_\_\_ you agree with them. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  26. Help them find a solution, or see \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there are ways to improve the situation. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  28. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is considered to be proper table manners in one country is likely to be seen as rude in another.  (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  28. RV manufacturers are also marketing the concept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their motor homes can be commercial as well as leisure vehicles. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  27. The artist explained that he does not want people to **focus** completely **on** the **techniques involved in his pieces**. “I want them to think about the work and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I’m actually drawing,” he said. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  23. 考点：表语从句  Kevin **assumed** the person on the boat \_\_had jumped\_ (jump) out of it. “Then I heard a warning signal with a loud sound,” says Kevin, now 42. “That’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I realized somebody was in trouble.” (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  23. Others became frustrated, questioning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she was really pregnant. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  29. Fortunately, there are already signs \_\_\_\_\_\_ April’s fame is breathing new life into the area. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  30. Aged 60, they met again and compared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had happened to them. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  25. By the time I arrived at the ward, my **consultant** was already there, explaining *that* we still had to run lots of tests and *that* it was by no means confirmed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he had cancer. (\_\_\_\_\_从句)  29. But I did learn that when someone is stressed and worried about their loved one they're sometimes **selective** in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they hear－and as a doctor it's important to **be mindful of** this. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  30. 考点：宾语从句  The truth is, you can do a lot of other things. You can do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you want. Just go ahead. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  29. The company focuses on \_\_what \_\_ could cut costs. Automation has streamlined the sorting process, and easy access to rail has cut both the environmental and transportation costs. (\_\_\_\_\_从句) |

Key:

在15套试卷中有13套考查到定语从句这一考点，共19题，属于较常考考点。其中宾语从句考察最多，共11题，同位语从句4题，主语从句3题，表语从句1题。注意熟悉名词性从句的多种引导词（that和各种疑问词）。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  25. 考点：宾语从句  I wonder how that farmer ever managed to enjoy a vacation of his own. (答案是how, 强调默认为农民肯定是有享受过自己的假期的，而我想知道的是他究竟是如何做到的。ever这里指“究竟”)  30. 考点：主语从句，连接词做主语  What matters that week is that everyone is having a great time. |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  25. 考点：同位语从句  They just want proof that they did it.  29. 考点：宾语从句  On a busy day, you may have to wait in line for an hour and a half just to get a picture. To control this, we’d like to regulate how many people can hike in a day. |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  25. 考点：宾语从句  We can connect it to Van Gogh painting outside, so we think of him battling the elements, dealing with the wind, the bugs, and then he’s got to walk back to his studio through the fields. What’s fun is that we can come up with all these stories for how the insect landed in the paint.（想出各种故事来解释这小昆虫是怎么落到画上的）  30. 考点：宾语从句  The grasshopper may not help in any art historical research but it has become a talking point for museum visitors, looking closely into the painting to see whether/if they can spot the dead insect. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  25. 考点：同位语从句  Listening passively to others’ complaints could damage your image and give others the impression \_\_that\_\_\_\_ you agree with them.  26. 考点：宾语从句  Help them find a solution, or see \_\_whether/if\_\_ there are ways to improve the situation. |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  28. 考点：主语从句  \_\_\_What\_\_\_ is considered to be proper table manners in one country is likely to be seen as rude in another. |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  28. 考点：同位语从句  RV manufacturers are also marketing the concept that their motor homes can be commercial as well as leisure vehicles. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  27. 考点：宾语从句/代词  The artist explained that he does not want people to **focus** completely **on** the **techniques involved in his pieces**. “I want them to think about the work and \_\_what(ever)/all/everything/something\_\_ I’m actually drawing,” he said. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  23. 考点：表语从句  Kevin **assumed** the person on the boat \_\_had jumped\_ (jump) out of it. “Then I heard a warning signal with a loud sound,” says Kevin, now 42. “That’s \_\_**when**\_\_ I realized somebody was in trouble.” |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  23. 考点：宾语从句  Others became frustrated, questioning \_\_whether/if\_\_\_ she was really pregnant.  29. 考点：同位语从句  Fortunately, there are already signs \_that\_ April’s fame is breathing new life into the area. |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  30. 考点：宾语从句  Aged 60, they met again and compared \_\_what\_\_ had happened to them. |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  25. 考点：主语从句  By the time I arrived at the ward, my **consultant** was already there, explaining *that* we still had to run lots of tests and *that* it was by no means confirmed that he had cancer. （句子结构分析：宾从中含主从）  29. 考点：宾语从句  But I did learn that when someone is stressed and worried about their loved one they're sometimes **selective** in what they hear－and as a doctor it's important to **be mindful of** this. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  30. 考点：宾语从句  The truth is, you can do a lot of other things. You can do \_ whatever \_ you want. Just go ahead. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  29. 考点：宾语从句（没有强调的情况下不需要用whatever）  The company focuses on \_\_what \_\_ could cut costs. Automation has streamlined the sorting process, and easy access to rail has cut both the environmental and transportation costs. |

# 不定式

在15套试卷中有13套考查到情态动词这一考点，共13题，属于较常考考点。其中考察不定式作主语（It is…to do sth）\_\_\_\_\_ 题，不定式表目的（作目的状语）\_\_\_\_\_\_ 题，不定式作结果状语\_\_\_\_\_题(only to do)，不定式作宾补\_\_\_\_\_题（V sb to do sth），不定式作定语\_\_\_\_\_题，不定式作表语\_\_\_\_\_题(purpose/goal is to do sth)，不定式用于某些固定搭配1题(be on track to so sth正在…，有望…)。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  27. 考点：it is good to do sth（不定式作主语）  Would it be better to buy (buy) groceries and cook for ourselves rather than eat out every night? |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  22. It includes points such as bringing necessary equipment to assist (assist) yourself and others…  考点： |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  27. A professor at the University of Kansas was approached to examine (examine) the grasshopper further.  考点：不定式作宾补（approach vt. 接洽；建议 词典中只查到~ sb about doing sth，但不符合语法填空题考察要求，所以只能根据习惯填不定式，类似ask/advise sb to do sth） |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  29. I ask about the **specifics** and work together with them \_\_to fix\_\_\_\_ (fix) everything technically.  考点： |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  23. Mr. Troiano is **on track**  to sell (sell) more RVs this year than in any other since the early 2000s.  考点：不定式用于固定搭配，表将来含义**(on track 步入正轨；be on track to do 正在…，有望…)** |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  25. Although the interest in teaching effectiveness is important, this approach does not offer **strategy to ensure** (ensure) that teachers will have opportunities to gain the knowledge and skills they need in order to be effective.  考点： |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  29. He hopes to get **established** enough \_to make\_ (make) a living from his work.  考点： |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  30. **Dozens of** families recently arrived at the animal park after hours of driving, only \_to find\_ (find) it closed for the winter.  考点： |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  24. Reading lends the soul and mind a place \_\_to escape\_\_(escape).  考点： |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  26. The British often disagrees about the best way \_\_to educate\_\_ (educate) their children.  考点： |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  26. "She asked me what I was worried about and I told her." I said, hanging my head. "And give her more to worry (worry) about?" replied my consultant.  考点： |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  24. Makosinski’s goal was \_to offer\_（offer）a **practical** solution to people with unlimited access to power and electricity.  考点： |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  24. *Increased efforts* by green groups \_to educate\_(educate) the public about the benefits of recycling *have also helped*.  考点： |

Key:

在15套试卷中有13套考查到情态动词这一考点，共13题，属于较常考考点。其中考察不定式作主语（It is…to do sth）1题，不定式表目的（作目的状语）3题，不定式作结果状语1题(only to do)，不定式作宾补1题（V sb to do sth），不定式作定语5题，不定式作表语1题(purpose/goal is to do sth)，不定式用于某些固定搭配1题(be on track to so sth正在…，有望…)。

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  27. 考点：it is good to do sth（不定式作主语）  Would it be better to buy (buy) groceries and cook for ourselves rather than eat out every night? |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  22. 考点：不定式表目的（更确切的说法“不定式作目的状语”）  It includes points such as bringing necessary equipment to assist (assist) yourself and others… |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  27. 考点：不定式作宾补（approach vt. 接洽；建议 词典中只查到~ sb about doing sth，但不符合语法填空题考察要求，所以只能根据习惯填不定式，类比ask/advise sb to do sth）  A professor at the University of Kansas was approached to examine (examine) the grasshopper further. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  29. 考点：不定式表目的  I ask about the **specifics** and work together with them \_\_to fix\_\_\_\_ (fix) everything technically. |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  23. 考点：不定式用于固定搭配，表将来含义**(on track 步入正轨；be on track to do 正在…，有望…)**  Mr. Troiano is **on track**  to sell (sell) more RVs this year than in any other since the early 2000s. |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  25. 考点：不定式作定语，修饰strategy  Although the interest in teaching effectiveness is important, this approach does not offer **strategy to ensure** (ensure) that teachers will have opportunities to gain the knowledge and skills they need in order to be effective. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  29. 考点：不定式表目的  He hopes to get **established** enough \_to make\_ (make) a living from his work. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  30. 考点：不定式作结果状语（固定结构only to do “却，不料”）  **Dozens of** families recently arrived at the animal park after hours of driving, only \_to find\_ (find) it closed for the winter. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  24. 考点：不定式作定语（修饰place, 习惯省去介词）  Reading lends the soul and mind a place \_\_to escape\_\_(escape). |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  26. 考点：不定式作定语（固定搭配the way to do sth）  The British often disagrees about the best way \_\_to educate\_\_ (educate) their children. |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  26. 考点：不定式作定语，类似something to worry about（注意介词about不能省）  "She asked me what I was worried about and I told her." I said, hanging my head. "And give her more to worry (worry) about?" replied my consultant. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  24. 考点：不定式作表语，表目的（one’s goal/purpose is to do sth）  Makosinski’s goal was \_to offer\_（offer）a **practical** solution to people with unlimited access to power and electricity. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  24. 考点：不定式作定语，表目的  *Increased efforts* by green groups \_to educate\_(educate) the public about the benefits of recycling *have also helped*. |

# 动名词

15套试卷中只有3套考察到动名词这一语法点，难点较低。注意动名词的被动式。

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| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  21. 考点：动名词做主语  Creating (Create) a system that can **routinely** hire and prepare teachers **effectively** and can support successful teaching is the arena (竞技场) in which the United States has fallen (fall) behind the most. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  30. 考点：动名词（被动式）  “Lots of honour-receivers lost their lives saving someone,” he says. “\_Being put\_ (put) in the same **category** is very **humbling**.” |
| 奉贤区 （Topic：grammar schools）  25. 考点：动名词（作介词without宾语）  Today, 90 percent children aged 11 to 16 from the same area to the same school without \_taking\_ (take) any entry examination. |

# 分词

15套试卷中有14套考查到了分词这一考点（奉贤区除外），每套1-2题，共23题，属于常考考点。

**主要考察的分词形式：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（\_\_\_\_\_题）、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（\_\_\_\_题）**

主要考察的分词功能：分词作状语11题（包括伴随状语\_\_\_\_题、时间状语\_\_\_题、结果状语\_\_\_\_题）；分词作定语11题（前置定语\_\_\_\_题、后置定语\_\_\_\_题）；分词作宾补\_\_\_\_题

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  22. We stayed in a guesthouse on a farm, joining (join) in the daily routines.  **考点：形式doing, 作伴随状语** |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  27. Used toilet paper, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (abandon) tents and plastic bottles can be found littered all around Trolltunga.  **考点：**  28. And with the high amount of people who come unprepared for such an active hike, Norway’s leading hiking group, Friluftsliv, also has called for regulations on the number of tourists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hike) to Trolltunga[定语].  **考点：** |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  21. Art conservators dream of finding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hide) secrets in the masterpieces they look after. Rarely do they expect to find a dead grasshopper.  **考点：**  23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) at the painting with the microscope, I came across the tiny body of a grasshopper covered in the paint.  **考点：** |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  27. Zhai Min, 24, a software engineer at Kingdee International Software Group in Shenzhen, found that 3 elderly workers liked to complain about everything, from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (extend) working hours to cheap hotels on business trips.  **考点：**  28. They feel better when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) someone how they want things to be.  **考点：** |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  27. When the person using the fork starts to slurp, the fork sends a signal to the person’s phone, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) it play a sound to mask the slurping noise.  **考点：**  30. However, people who **are used to eating** with forks might find it uncomfortable to get their hands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cover) in oil and bits of food.  **考点：** |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  22. During the 2008-09 recession, **notes** Mr. Troiano, the owner of Continental RV, RV dealerships(代理商) everywhere closed down, leaving his shop among the very few\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(leave) serving the New York metropolitan area.  **考点：** |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  23. Nor in no case is there a fully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (develop) system of instructional support even remotely comparable to that in high-achieving nations.  **考点：**  27. A regulation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (focus) on easy access and easy firing ignores the question of how to develop widespread teaching skills and ensure a strong supply of highly able teachers for schools.  **考点：** |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  21. These pictures, with their **incredible photographic details**, are in fact the creations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (draw) by Scottish hyper-realist Paul Cadden.  **考点：**  25. His creations **reflect** his love for details, with a single image \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) **up to** six weeks to produce.  **考点：** |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  21. As Kevin **gazed at** the river, he **caught sight of** several people on the bank \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (motion) toward the water.  **考点：** |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  25. After a few hours, a newly-born giraffe was lying on the floor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) around **confusedly**.  **考点：** |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  25. Whether it’s a fantasy novel or a historical **account**, you learn when you read. It provides grammar and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) language skills.  **考点：**  28. Nothing is better than being able to share the tense moments, near misses, and happy endings while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a steaming cup of coffee together with someone.  **考点：** |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  23. I stood \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) at him as she gave a detailed history.  **考点：** |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  23. Makosinski created a prototype (原型) for a flashlight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（power）by the heat of one’s hand.  **考点：**  27. The flashlight can produce a steady beam for 20 minutes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (use) only the warmth of the human hand.  **考点：** |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  21. This fact, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (couple) with the disappearance of the so-called “landfill crisis” of the mid-1990s, means that…  **考点：**  30. The new deal and new facility have made recycling efficient for the city and its residents, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(show) **once and for all** that…  **考点：** |

Key:

15套试卷中有14套考查到了分词这一考点（奉贤区除外），每套1-2题，共23题，属于常考考点。

主要考察的分词形式：doing（13题）、done（10题）

主要考察的分词功能：分词作状语11题（包括伴随状语7题、时间状语3题、结果状语1题）；分词作定语11题（前置定语5题、后置定语6题）；分词作宾补1题

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| 松江区 (topic: family vacations)  22. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语**  We stayed in a guesthouse on a farm, joining (join)in the daily routines. |
| 黄浦区 Norway is Teaching Travelers to Travel  27. **考点：done, 作前置定语**  Used toilet paper, abandoned (abandon) tents and plastic bottles can be found littered all around Trolltunga.  28. **考点：doing, 作后置定语**  And with the high amount of people who come unprepared for such an active hike, ***Norway’s leading hiking group***[主语], Friluftsliv, ***also has called for regulations on the number of tourists***[谓语] ***hiking (hike) to Trolltunga***[定语]. |
| 徐汇区The Grasshopper in Van Gogh Painting  21. **考点：done, 作前置定语**  Art conservators dream of finding hidden (hide) secrets in the masterpieces they look after. Rarely do they expect to find a dead grasshopper.  23. **考点：doing, 作时间状语**  Looking (look) at the painting with the microscope, I came across the tiny body of a grasshopper covered in the paint. |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  27. **考点：done, 作前置定语**  Zhai Min, 24, a software engineer at Kingdee International Software Group in Shenzhen, found that 3 elderly workers liked to complain about everything, from \_\_\_extended\_\_\_ (extend) working hours to cheap hotels on business trips.  28. **考点：doing, 作时间状语**  They feel better when \_\_\_telling\_\_\_ (tell) someone how they want things to be. |
| 杨浦区 (Topic: Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture)  27. **考点：doing, 作结果状语**  When the person using the fork starts to slurp, the fork sends a signal to the person’s phone, \_\_\_making\_\_\_ (make) it play a sound to mask the slurping noise.  30. **考点：done, 作宾补**  However, people who **are used to eating** with forks might find it uncomfortable to get their hands \_\_covered\_\_\_\_ (cover) in oil and bits of food. (做使役动词get的宾补) |
| 普陀区Recreational Vehicles(房车): On the Road  22. **考点：done, 作后置定语**  During the 2008-09 recession, **notes** Mr. Troiano, the owner of Continental RV, RV dealerships(代理商) everywhere closed down, leaving his shop among the very few **left (leave) serving the New York metropolitan area**. “使他的店成为为数不多的***被留下来服务于纽约都市区***的店之一”，这里的left相当于which were left |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  23. **考点：done, 作前置定语**  Nor in no case is there a fully developed (develop) system of instructional support even remotely comparable to that in high-achieving nations.  27. **考点：doing, 作后置定语**  A **regulation** focusing (focus) on easy access and easy firing *ignores* the question **of** how to develop widespread teaching skills and ensure a strong supply of highly able teachers for schools. |
| 金山区（Topic: Images drawn by a talented artist）  21. **考点：done, 作后置定语**  These pictures, with their **incredible photographic details**, are in fact the creations \_\_drawn\_\_ (draw) by Scottish hyper-realist Paul Cadden.  25. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语（with结构）**  His creations **reflect** his love for details, with a single image \_taking\_ (take) **up to** six weeks to produce. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  21. **考点：doing, 作后置定语**  As Kevin **gazed at** the river, he **caught sight of** several people on the bank \_motioning (motion) toward the water. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  25. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语**  After a few hours, a newly-born giraffe was lying on the floor, \_\_looking\_\_\_ (look) around **confusedly**. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  25. **考点：done, 作前置定语**（written language skills“书面表达能力”）  Whether it’s a fantasy novel or a historical **account**, you learn when you read. It provides grammar and \_\_written\_\_(write) language skills.  28. **考点：doing, 作时间状语**  Nothing is better than being able to share the tense moments, near misses, and happy endings while \_\_drinking\_\_ (drink) a steaming cup of coffee together with someone. |
| 闵行区 (Topic: Honesty is not always the best policy for a doctor)  23. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语**  I stood looking (look) at him as she gave a detailed history. |
| 浦东新区 （Topic: A student innovator）  23. **考点：done, 作后置定语**  Makosinski created a prototype (原型) for a flashlight \_powered\_（power）by the heat of one’s hand.  27. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语**  The flashlight can produce a steady beam for 20 minutes, \_ using \_(use) only the warmth of the human hand. |
| 静安区 （Topic: Mandatory recycling）  21. **考点：done, 作伴随状语**（coupled with… “加上”）  This fact, \_coupled\_(couple) with the disappearance of the so-called “landfill crisis” of the mid-1990s, means that…  30. **考点：doing, 作伴随状语**  The new deal and new facility have made recycling efficient for the city and its residents, \_\_showing\_(show) **once and for all** (一劳永逸地，彻底地) that… |

语法填空题其他类别易错题收集（2018一模卷）

# 强调句

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| 杨浦区Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture  25. 考点：连词，考强调句  **It wasn’t until** a new expression – “noodle *harassment*（骚扰）”-- came out last year on social media \_\_\_**that**\_\_\_ Japanese people started to realize that the slurping noise is making some foreign visitors uncomfortable. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  23. 强调句  It was this first taste of life in the Far East(23)\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed Thompson’s life. |

# 非从句引导词类连词/连词短语

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| 杨浦区Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture  26. 考点：连词，as表“作为”  \_\_\_As\_\_\_ a response, Japanese instant noodle maker Nissin introduced a so-called noise-canceling fork last month |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  26. 考点：连词nor/neither  Although the interest in teaching effectiveness is important, this approach does not offer **strategy to ensure** that teachers will have opportunities to gain the knowledge and skills they need in order to be effective. Nor/Neither does it (接上文，指 “the approach”) protect the students in low-income schools. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  24. 考点：连词but/so  He couldn’t see anyone in the river, \_\_but/so\_\_ he sped toward the bank and dashed into the freezing water. |

# 介词

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| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  27. Battling the current, Kevin sidestepped his way \_toward(s)/to\_ the shoreline. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  27. 考点： be on one’s feet “站着”  An hour later, it was \_on\_ its feet, walking around carefully. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  21. 考点：介词like  Beliefs change, they mature and grow just \_\_like\_\_ a child. |
| 浦东新区A student innovator  22. 考点：介词since（since表“自从”，作介词时，后跟名词，作连词时，后跟从句，这里作介词）  Her own inventions *have been causing* excitement internationally \_**since**\_ their creation.（注意前半句时态线索） |
| 静安区Mandatory recycling  22. 考点：介词against（读懂段落）  Plain and simple, recycling still costs more than landfilling in most places. This fact, (21)\_\_coupled\_\_(couple) with the disappearance of the so-called “landfill crisis” of the mid-1990s, means that recycling has not caught on(变得流行), which runs (22)\_against\_ some environmentalists’ wishes. |

# 代词

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| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  23. 考点：不定代词some…others  While some complaints might be reasonable, \_\_others\_\_\_\_ are taken from thin air（子虚乌有）. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  28. 考点：反身代词  Kevin pulled \_himself\_ up to sit on the shore beside Ryan, who had followed his father’s path down the river. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  21. 考点：代词it  The live broadcast from Animal Adventure Park in Harpursville, the State of New York, began during the winter. It **drew** nearly five million viewers a day **at its peak**. |
| 奉贤区 Topic：grammar schools  28. 考点：指示代词those  Another view, though, is that more intelligent children, especially \_\_those\_\_ from poor homes are better supported at grammar schools. |
| 徐汇区 Traveling Frog Stimulates Reflection  25. 代词it作形式主语，代替后面的不定式  Even though (25)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is difficult to pinpoint what has driven interest among mainland users in “Travel Frog”, local media outlets reported that the game’s slow nature was part of its charm. |

# 冠词

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| 26. 考点：冠词  Mr. Troiano’s most recent big sale was to a rich Asian family. |